Instructor Training Courses

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University of Waterloo

Some staggering numbers (in 2019):

- 36500 total students
- 31000 undergraduates
- Faculty of mathematics with its 5+1 departments (Applied mathematics, C&O, CS, Pure Mathematics, Stats and Actsci, Dean of Mathematics)
- 7216 undergraduate students (5275 co-op and 1941 non co-op students)
- 815 Graduate students
- Over 4600 students taking 1A calculus (!)
- All math majors must take 1 CS, 1 Calculus and 1 Algebra in terms 1A and 1B.

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A Three-Tier Model

• Tier 1 comprises of the introduction at the beginning of the term where we go over in more depth discussions on how to grade, responsibilities for proctoring, discussions on how to help in tutorials, and so on.

• Tier 2 (in production) comprises of how to give a tutorial session. We [would] discuss presentation skills, dealing with student questions, and aspects of active learning.

• Tier 3 (the focus of this talk) a term long [seminar] course to help prepare student teachers.
Key components to Tier 3

Ran for the first time in Winter 2018 (roughly 12 regular participants). Once a week 1.5 hour seminar.

- Presentation skills (Weeks 1, 2)
- Three micro teaching sessions (Weeks 3, 6, 9)
- Creating Assessments (Weeks 4, 5)
- Visiting a lecture (Weeks 7, 8)
- In class practicum (Week 10)
- Scenarios week and Graduate Panel [Formerly: Guest Lecture - Teaching Philosophies] (Week 11)
- “How to get a Job” (Week 12)

No formal credit given to the students [or instructors!].
Presentation Skills (Weeks 1 and 2)

- Talk about good presenting skills (Using voice, stance, hand gestures, etc.)
- Ways to give a good lecture without lecturing.
Wason Selection Task

Statement: If a card has a vowel on one side, it has an even number on the other.

Given that each card has a letter on one side and a number on the other side, which card(s) do you have to turn over to verify the above statement?
A Twist: A Beer Puzzle

Four friends, Alice, Bob, Eve and Oscar go to a pub. In Ontario, the following is true:

If you are drinking alcohol then you must be over 19

The server knows the following information:

- Alice is 21
- Eve is drinking beer
- Bob is having a juice
- Oscar is 18

Who must the server talk to about their other piece of information in order to determine if they are ordering legally?
Ensuing Discussion

- Previous is from:
  http://collegemathvideocases.org/cases/case.php?VCID=8
- Can also see Dan’s abbreviated talk from BIRS (Innovations in Instructor Training) at
  https://www.birs.ca/events/2019/2-day-workshops/19w2231/videos
Micro Teaching Weeks (Weeks 3, 6, 9)

- Three sessions practices beginning, middle and ending lectures at the beginning, middle, and near the end of a course.
- 15 minute talk and 15 minutes of feedback. Groups of 3 participants and at least 2 'observers' [usually faculty members]. Talks take place every 3 weeks.
- Focus on presentation skills in week 1; engagement in week 2 and overall in week 3.
- Can add gimmick as well (eg. presenting form slides etc.)
Assignments (Weeks 4 and 5)

- Week 4: Discuss philosophies of assignments (use assignments to foreshadow future topics; Bloom’s taxonomy etc.) and then get students to make their own as homework
- Week 5: Give students feedback in groups of 3 with a proctor.
Assignments (Weeks 7 and 8)

- Week 7: Students visit a classroom. Things that the instructors did that were good/bad. Things that the students were doing. What was the atmosphere like? Many people have not been in a calculus classroom since they were students!
- Week 8: Discuss observations.
Practicum (Week 10)

- In class practicum - students take over a classroom from a professor and give a talk.
- Arrange a group of professors willing to do this. Attend the lectures and give the students feedback.
Scenario’s Week (Week 11)

1. The class has a failing average on your midterm. Students want you to adjust the grades but you believe the midterm exam was fair.

2. One hour into your final exam, the fire alarm was pulled. Students were forced to evacuate and by the time the problem was resolved, the exam period was over.

3. A student misses an exam on Tuesday. On Wednesday they come to your office appearing well. Their Doctor’s Note states that they are severely incapacitated from Monday - Friday of this week.

4. A student oversleeps and arrives 1 hour late for the final exam. They write the exam but their grade in the course is much lower than their normally high performance. They are very upset and ask you to adjust their grade.
Final Comments

- Counting off students gives better variety
- Can run as a “cake walk” exercise.
- Can/should modify as appropriate at your institution (Re: CoMInDs [College Mathematics Instructor Development Source]).
- Other potential topics: Missing exams, inconsistent marking on assignment/final, students complaining about workload, etc.
How to Get a Job (Week 12)

- A talk on things to prepare for while entering the job market.
- Having a webpage, CV, Teaching Dossier, getting reference writers, side projects etc.
A Final Plug

Website for resources for graduate training programs

http://cominds.maa.org/

Sample videos of teaching:

- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GtP6CUEHDhY&feature=youtu.be&t=1035
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9621LfW-8Jo&feature=youtu.be
Thank You!

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